North Inlet-Winyah Bay (NIW) NERR Water Quality Metadata

January - December 2005

Latest Update: August 13, 2020

I. Data Set & Research Descriptors

1) Principal investigator(s) & contact persons

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2) Entry verification

Deployment data are uploaded from the YSI 6600-EDS data logger to a Personal Computer (IBM compatible). Data plots are produced and examined and erroneous data are detected using the PC6000 or EcoWatch software from YSI. Notes are made of any unusual data during that deployment. Files are exported from EcoWatch in a comma-delimited format (.CSV) and opened in Microsoft Excel for pre-processing with the EQWin format macro that was developed by the CDMO to reformat the header columns, insert station codes, insert a corrected time column and allow the technician to remove any pre- and post-deployment data from the file. Where deployment overlap occurs between files, the data produced by the newly calibrated sonde is accepted as being the most accurate. The preprocessed file is then ready to be copied into the EQWin water.eqi file where the data are QA/QC checked and archived in a database. EQWin queries, reports and graphs are used to discover data set outliers (values which fall outside the range that the instrument is designed to measure) and large changes in the data. If the data were determined to be bad, they were deleted from the final edited .txt file and then documented in the metadata. If it could not be determined whether or not suspect data were bad (as was often the case with turbidity) the data were left in the final edited .txt file and noted in the metadata as anomalous. The dissolved oxygen (DO) and Turbidity (Turb) probes were the most problematic. In instances where data values increased or decreased in an exponential fashion and or intermittently went outside the accepted range for that instrument and never returned to normal, the data were considered suspect, noted in the metadata, and removed from the final edited data file. EQWin is also used to generate statistics, view graphs, create customized queries and reports of the data, cross query the water, weather and nutrient data and finally export the data to the CDMO. Research Specialist, Tracy Buck edited and archived the 2005 data for Thousand Acre, Debidue Creek, Oyster Landing, and Clambank Creek.

3) Research Objectives

The principal objective of this study is to record long-term water quality data for North Inlet/Winyah Bay in order to observe any physical changes or trends in water quality over time. Four sites were chosen; two to represent pristine sites and two to represent impacted sites. The Oyster Landing site is located near the center of the Reserve and is considered pristine. The Clambank site is

located on a waterway that receives run-off from the undeveloped area of the reserve and is considered a pristine site. Debidue Creek and Thousand Acre are both located in waterways that receive run-off from heavily developed areas, and are therefore considered our impacted sites. Measurements were taken every 30 minutes over roughly two week collecting periods at the Oyster Landing, Debidue Creek, Clambank and Thousand Acre sites.

4) Research methods

YSI 6600-EDS (Extended Deployment System) sondes are currently mounted in a 4" diameter PVC pipe which is strapped to a treated 2" X 6" board; and then attached via stainless steel bands to a piling at the Thousand Acre, Debidue Creek, Clambank, and Oyster Landing sites. The PVC pipe that houses the data loggers has two 4x8" holes cut adjacent to the sonde probes to allow for unimpeded tidal water flow over the probes. A stop bolt placed through the PVC pipe below these holes keeps the sonde exactly one foot (30 cm) above the creek bottom. Every 30 minutes measurements of specific conductivity, salinity, percent saturation, dissolved oxygen, water temperature, pH, turbidity, and water level are recorded. The two-week sampling interval has been selected due to biofouling of the individual probes and expected battery life. Prior to deployment, the sondes were calibrated according to the procedures in the YSI Service Manual and the Standard Operating Procedures V5.1 provided by the NERR CDMO. Calibrations conducted prior to deployment of the instruments include a pH calibration using a two-point method with 7 and 10 unit standards. turbidity calibration also used a two-point method using 0 and 123 NTU standards. Specific Conductivity was calibrated using a one-point method with a 10 mS/cm standard that was purchased through YSI, Inc. The turbidity wiper and DO membrane were changed before each deployment. At the end of each sampling interval, the sondes were brought back to the laboratory to be downloaded and cleaned. Before the instruments were cleaned, a post calibration reading was taken from each instrument in fresh standard to see if any of the instruments exhibited drift (see Section II-14). Two sondes are assigned to each of the four monitoring stations to allow the sondes to be switched out the same day, and minimize data loss.

5) Site location and character

The North Inlet-Winyah Bay National Estuarine Research Reserve is located on the Southeastern Atlantic coast of the United States in two tidal estuaries, North Inlet and Winyah Bay, near Georgetown, South Carolina. The North Inlet estuary, located approximately 10 km east of Georgetown, is a bar-built Class C type estuary (Pritchard, 1955). The North Inlet estuary is composed of numerous winding tidal creeks, and is considered a pristine tidal estuary due to minimal anthropogenic impacts. The watershed drains a 24.8 km2 area of mostly pine forest and a moderately developed residential watershed to the north. The Winyah Bay estuary, classified as a Class B type estuary by Pritchard (1955), which originates in the Blue Ridge Mountains of North Carolina, is one of the largest river-estuary ecosystems on the Eastern Seaboard. It is located 14.4 km south of North Inlet. Winyah Bay drains the sub-basins of 6 major rivers, which are heavily impacted by agriculture, mining, and industry. The rivers drain approximately 46,736 km2 of uplands and marshes. Descriptions of the four sampling stations are as follows:

A) Debidue Creek (DC) - (lat 33:21:37, long 79:10:05). The Debidue Creek monitoring site is considered an impacted site that is located approximately 1 km south of the Debidue Colony. The Colony is a large development built on man-made canals that directly drain into the northern portion of Debidue Creek. The DC site is also located in an ocean-dominated Spartina marsh that was formerly surrounded by pine-

dominated uplands. Salinity can range from 0 to full strength seawater and an average tidal range of approximately $2\,\mathrm{m}$. The approximate depth and width at MHW at the site is $2.2\,\mathrm{and}$ 70 m respectively. The bottom is comprised mostly of oyster shell hash with some fine sediment and detritus.

- B) Oyster Landing (OL) (lat. 33:20:58, long. 79:11:34). The Oyster Landing monitoring site is considered a fairly pristine and undisturbed area located at the end of the Oyster Landing pier, which is also where the NI-WB Bay NERR weather station site is located. The pier stretches into the upper reaches of Crabhaul Creek in the mid western portion of North Inlet. The sampling site is located approximately 2.8 km from the headwaters of Crabhaul Creek. The creek directly drains pine-forested uplands and wetlands. Salinity can range from 0-32 ppt. and average tidal range is approximately 1.44 m. The creek has an average depth of 2 m MHW and average width of 150 m MHW. The bottom is comprised mostly of oyster shell hash with some fine sediment and detritus.
- C) Thousand Acre (TA) (lat. 33:17:57, long. 79:15:36) The Thousand Acre monitoring site is located in Thousand Acre marsh tidal creek and is on the NW corner of the west bridge of Thousand Acre marsh (this site was relocated 07-19-99 to the current location due to heavy siltation and degrading data quality). The present site is about 15 m from the mouth of the creek. At the sampling site, creek depth is approximately 2 m MHW and creek width is approximately 10 m. The creek empties into the northeastern side of the mid portion of Winyah Bay and directly drains pine forested upland and wetlands. Salinity ranges from 0 to 15 ppt. and tidal range is approximately 1m. The bottom is composed mostly of fine sediments and detritus. Georgetown, 5 km upstream from the Thousand Acre site and on the southern side of Winyah Bay, is the homeport for a number of heavy industries including a steel plant, paper mill, chemical plant, and a coal fired power plant. A public sewage treatment plant, which discharges into the bay, is also located in Georgetown.
- D) Clambank Creek (CB) (lat 33:20:02, long 79:11:34). The Clambank Creek monitoring site is located roughly in the center of the reserve property. This site is surrounded by a Spartina marsh and drains associated uplands. Salinity can range from near fresh water concentrations following large rainfall events, to full strength seawater during most of the year. The creek width and depth at MHW at the sampling site are 40 m and 2.4 m respectively. The average depth of the creek at MHW is 2.0 m with an average tidal range of approximately 1.4 meters. The bottom is comprised mostly of oyster shell hash and some fine sediment. This site is considered a pristine site and is influenced by its close proximity to North Inlet.

6) Data collection period Thousand Acre data collection began January 1, 1995. Debidue Creek sampling began March 5, 1998. Oyster Landing data collection began in 1995; however, it was not considered a SWMP site until 1996 when the collection site was switched from Caledonia to Oyster Landing. Clambank sampling began in February 1981 through June 1995; however, it was not considered a SWMP site until sampling

Deployment dates and times (in Eastern Standard Time) for 2005 follow:

resumed on August 17, 2001. All sampling is ongoing.

Site: Debidue Cre	ek		
Deploy Date	Time	Retrieve Date	Time
12/16/04	12:30	01/12/05	10:00
01/12/05	10:30	01/31/05	12:00
01/31/05	12:30	02/11/05	10:30
02/11/05	11:00	03/03/05	13:00
03/03/05	13:30	03/21/05	13:30
03/21/05	14:00	03/30/05	11:00
03/30/05	11:30	04/12/05	11:00
04/12/05	11:30	04/27/05	10:30
04/27/05	11:00	05/11/05	10:00
05/11/05	10:30	05/25/05	09:00
05/25/05	09:30	06/07/05	08:30
06/07/05	09:00	06/23/05	08:30
06/23/05	09:00	07/07/05	09:00
07/07/05	09:30	07/21/05	08:30
07/21/05	09:00	08/10/05	10:00
08/10/05	11:00	08/22/05	09:30
08/22/05	10:00	09/07/05	11:00
09/07/05	12:00	09/21/05	09:00
09/21/05	09:30	10/11/05	14:30
10/11/05	15:00	10/26/05	12:00
10/26/05	13:00	11/04/05	09:00
11/04/05	09:30	11/23/05	12:00
11/23/05	12:30	12/07/05	11:30
12/07/05	12:00	12/20/05	09:30
12/20/05	10:00	01/04/06	10:30
Site: Oyster Land	ing		
Deploy Date	Time	Retrieve Date	Time
12/16/04	13:00	01/12/05	10:30
01/12/05	11:00	01/20/05	10:00
01/20/05	11:00	01/27/05	10:00
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	Deploy Date	Time	Retrieve Date	Time
	12/16/04	13:00	01/12/05	10:30
	01/12/05	11:00	01/20/05	10:00
	01/20/05	11:00	01/27/05	10:00
	01/27/05	10:30	02/11/05	11:00
	02/11/05	11:30	02/16/05	10:00
	02/16/05	10:30	03/03/05	13:30
	03/03/05	14:00	03/21/05	14:00
	03/21/05	14:30	03/30/05	10:30
	03/30/05	11:00	04/12/05	11:30
	04/12/05	12:00	04/27/05	11:30
	04/27/05	12:00	05/11/05	12:00
	05/11/05	12:30	05/25/05	10:30
	05/25/05	11:00	06/07/05	10:30
	06/07/05	11:00	06/23/05	10:00
	06/23/05	10:30	07/07/05	12:30
	07/07/05	14:00	07/21/05	10:00
	07/21/05	10:30	08/10/05	10:30
	08/10/05	11:00	08/22/05	10:30
	08/22/05	11:00	09/06/05	09:30
	09/06/05	10:00	09/21/05	10:30
	09/21/05	11:00	10/05/05	10:00
	10/05/05	10:30	10/26/05	13:00
	10/26/05	13:30	11/04/05	10:30
	11/04/05	11:00	11/23/05	13:30
	11/23/05	14:00	12/07/05	13:00
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03/01/05	10:30	03/21/03	09:30
03/30/05	10:30	04/12/05	08:00
04/12/05	08:30	04/27/05	12:30
04/27/05	13:00	05/11/05	11:00
05/11/05	11:30	05/25/05	11:30
05/25/05	12:00	06/07/05	09:30
06/07/05	10:00	06/23/05	09:30
06/23/05	10:00	07/07/05	10:00
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09/06/05	11:30	09/21/05	10:00
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10/26/05	11:30	11/04/05	09:30
11/04/05	10:30	11/23/05	13:00
11/23/05	13:30	12/07/05	12:00
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12/07/05	12:00	12/20/05	10:00
12/20/05	10:30	01/04/06	11:00

7) Distribution

According to the Ocean and Coastal Resource Management Data Dissemination Policy for the NERRS System-wide Monitoring Program, NOAA/ERD retains the right to analyze, synthesize and publish summaries of the NERRS System-wide Monitoring Program data. The PI retains the right to be fully credited for having collected and processed the data. Following academic courtesy standards, the PI and NERR site where the data were collected will be contacted and fully acknowledged in any subsequent publications in which any part of the data are used. Manuscripts resulting from the NOAA/OCRM supported research that are produced for publication in open literature, including refereed scientific journals, will acknowledge that the research was conducted under an award from the Estuarine Reserves Division, Office of Ocean and Coastal Resource Management, National Ocean Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. The data set enclosed within this package/transmission is only as good as the quality assurance/quality control procedures outlined by the enclosed metadata reporting statement. The user bears all responsibility for its subsequent use/misuse in any further analyses or comparisons. The Federal government does not assume liability to the Recipient of third persons, nor will the Federal government reimburse or indemnify the Recipient for its liability due to any losses resulting in any way from the use of this data.

NERR water quality data and metadata can be obtained from the Research Coordinator at the individual NERR site (please see section 1. Principal investigators and contact persons), from the Data Manager at the Centralized Data Management Office (please see personnel directory under the general information link on CDMO homepage) and online at the CDMO homepage http://cdmo.baruch.sc.edu. Data are available in text tab-delimited format.

8) Associated researchers and projects A water chemistry program is associated with the NIW core-monitoring program. Variables sampled include: chlorophyll, dissolved organic carbon, nitrate-nitrite, orthophosphate, and ammonia. (See documentation on the NIW WWW home page http://www.northinlet.sc.edu/ for further details). Thousand Acre is our permanent monitoring station for the NERR monitoring program, but Oyster Landing and Debidue Creek were also sampled beginning in 1998. Clambank Landing was added as a sampling station in August of 2001. These stations are also included in our NIW core-monitoring program. Ben Lakish (Research Specialist) is responsible for the collection and management of this data.

A long-term fish survey is also done at the Oyster Landing site bi-weekly. Species present, total weight, individual weights and standard lengths of fish that utilize the marsh at high tide are recorded. In the winter months (November through February), this sampling is done only once monthly. Dr. Dennis Allen (Director, Baruch Marine Lab) is the Principal Investigator on this project.

The NERR weather station is also located at the Oyster Landing site. Air temperature and humidity, barometric pressure, solar radiation (total and PAR), wind speed and direction, and precipitation are measured. Amy Cook (Research Specialist) is responsible for the collection and management of this data.

Real-time web display of water quality and weather parameters from the Oyster Landing NERR station can be found on our website at http://www.baruch.sc.edu/weather/.

II. Physical Structure Descriptors

9) Sensor Specifications

YSI 6600 EDS-S Multi-parameter Water Quality Logger

Parameter: Non-vented Level-Shallow (Depth) Sensor Type: Stainless steel strain gauge

Range: 0 to 30 ft (9.1 m)
Accuracy: +/- 0.06 ft (0.018 m)
Resolution: 0.001 ft (0.001 m)

Parameter: Temperature

Model #: 6560

Sensor Type: Thermistor Range: -5 to 45 °C Accuracy: +/- 0.15 °C Resolution: 0.01 °C

Parameter: Dissolved Oxygen, Percent Saturation

Model #: 6562

Sensor Type: Rapid Pulse - Clark type, polarographic

Range: 0 to 500 % air saturation

Accuracy: 0-200 % air saturation, +/- 2% of the reading or 2 % air saturation, whichever is greater, 200-500 % air saturation, +/- 6%

of reading

Resolution: 0.1 % air saturation

Parameter: Dissolved Oxygen, mg/L (calculated from % air saturation,

temperature & salinity)

Model #: 6562

Sensor Type: Rapid Pulse - Clark type, polarographic

Range: 0 to 50 mg/L

Accuracy: 0 to 20 mg/L, +/- 2% of the reading or 0.2 mg/L, whichever is

greater, 20 to 50 mg/L, +/- 6% of the reading

Resolution: 0.01 mg/L

Parameter: Conductivity

Model #: 6560

Sensor Type: 4 electrode cell with autoranging

Range: 0 to 100 mS/cm

Accuracy: +/- 0.5% of reading + 0.001 mS/cm

Resolution: 0.001 mS/cm to 0.1 mS/cm (range dependent)

Parameter: Salinity Model #: 6560

Sensor Type: Calculated from conductivity and temperature

Range: 0 to 70 ppt

Accuracy: +/- 1.0% of reading or 0.1 ppt, whichever is greater

Resolution: 0.01 ppt

Parameter: pH

Model #: 6561 or 6561FG (flat glass)
Sensor Type: Glass combination electrode

Range: 0 to 14 units Accuracy: +/- 0.2 units Resolution: 0.01 units

Parameter: Turbidity Model #: 6136

Sensor Type: Optical, 90o scatter, with mechanical cleaning

Range: 0 to 1000 NTU

Accuracy: +/- 5% reading or 2 NTU (whichever is greater), relative to

calibration standards

Resolution: 0.1 NTU

Dissolved Oxygen qualifier: The reliability of the dissolved oxygen (DO) data after 96 hours post-deployment for non-EDS (Extended Deployment System) data sondes may be problematic due to fouling which forms on the DO probe membrane during some deployments (Wenner et al. 2001). Many reserves have upgraded to the YSI 6600 EDS data sondes, which increases DO accuracy and longevity by reducing the environmental effects of fouling. The user is therefore advised to consult the metadata and to exercise caution when utilizing the DO data beyond the initial 96-hour time period. However, this potential drift is not always problematic for some uses of the data, i.e. periodicity analysis. It should also be noted that the amount of fouling is very site specific and that not all data are affected. The Research Coordinator at the specific NERR site should be contacted concerning the reliability of the DO data because of the site and seasonal variation in the fouling of the DO sensor.

Depth qualifier: The NERR System-Wide Monitoring Program utilizes YSI data sondes that can be equipped with either depth or water level sensors. Both sensors measure water depth, but by convention, level sensors refer to atmospherically vented measurements and depth refers to non-vented measurements. Standard calibration protocols for the non-vented sensor use the atmospheric pressure at the time of calibration. Therefore, changes in atmospheric pressure between calibrations appear as changes in water depth. The error is equal to approximately 1.03cm for every 1 millibar change in atmospheric pressure. This error is eliminated for level sensors because they are vented to the atmosphere throughout the deployment time interval. If proper atmospheric pressure data is available, non-vented sensor depth measurements can be corrected for deployments between calibrations. Readings for both vented and non-vented are automatically compensated for water density changes due to variations in temperature and salinity. The Research Coordinator at the specific NERR site should be contacted in order to obtain information regarding atmospheric pressure data availability.

10) Coded variable definitions Site definitions:

DC = Debidue Creek,

OL = Oyster Landing;

TA = Thousand Acre,

CB =Clambank Creek

Station code definitions:

niwdcwq = North Inlet-Winyah Bay NERR Debidue Creek water quality data niwolwq = North Inlet-Winyah Bay NERR Oyster Landing water quality data niwtawq = North Inlet-Winyah Bay NERR Thousand Acre water quality data niwcbwq = North Inlet-Winyah Bay NERR Clambank Creek water quality data

```
Data code definitions:
   Time = raw time stamp recorded by sonde in Eastern Standard Time (EST)
   cTime = corrected time stamp generated by Excel macro to correct anomalous
      offsets reported by sonde (EST)
   Temp = temperature measured in degrees Celsius (°C)
   SpCond = specific conductivity measured in milli-Siemens per centimeter
      (mS/cm)
   Sal = salinity measured in parts per thousand (ppt)
   DO_pct = percent dissolved oxygen (%)
   DO_mgl = oxygen concentration measured in milligrams per liter
      (mg/l)
   Depth = depth measured in meters (m)
   pH = hydrogen ion concentration (standard units)
   Turb = turbidity measured in Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTU)
```

11) Anomalous/Suspect Data

JANUARY 1-31, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times, pH values were ~ 0.5 units higher than the previous and following deployments. This may be due to a slight calibration difference between pH probes. pH data during this period is not abnormally high for this site, but should be considered suspect.

01/12/05 10:30 - 01/31/05 12:00

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

01/13/05 22:30

FEBRUARY 1-28, 2005

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

02/13/05 09:00

MARCH 1-31, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times, all parameters were measured at varying depths due to boat damage to the PVC sonde-housing deployed in Debidue Creek. The sonde tube was found at $\sim 60^{\circ}$ angle to the piling & was semibuoyant. The sonde was never out of the water, but all data should be considered suspect during this period.

OYSTER LANDING

a) For the following dates and times depth data were negative. Salinity values drop during these readings, but not as dramatically as would be expected if the instrument were out of the water. Natural salinity fluctuations are evident due to a rainfall event prior to these dates, so these readings may be due to brackish surface water & extreme low tide. All other parameters appear normal. Depth data were retained but salinity readings should be considered suspect.

```
03/01/05 17:30 - 18:00 03/29/05 04:30, 05:00
```

b) For the following dates and times, depth data were negative. The remaining parameters indicate the sonde was not out of the water during these periods, so suspect slight calibration error &/or extreme shallow depth. Data were retained.

```
03/08/05 12:30 - 15:00

03/09/05 00:30, 01:00

03/11/05 15:00 - 16:00

03/12/05 03:00 - 05:00, 15:30 - 16:30

03/13/05 04:30, 05:00
```

c) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

```
03/24/05 22:00
```

d) For the following dates and times, all parameters were measured near the surface while repairs were made to the PVC sonde housing. (See Section 14 for notes concerning this site.)

```
03/21/05 14:30 - 15:30
```

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

```
03/29/05 13:00
```

CLAMBANK CREEK

a) For the following dates and times, depth data were negative. The remaining parameters indicate the sonde was not out of the water during these periods, so suspect slight calibration error &/or extreme shallow depth. Data were retained.

```
03/08/05 13:00 - 14:00
03/12/05 03:30 - 04:30
```

APRIL 1-30, 2005

OYSTER LANDING

a) For the following dates and times, depth data were negative. The remaining parameters indicate the sonde was not out of the water during these periods, so suspect slight calibration error &/or extreme shallow depth. Data were retained.

04/24/05 14:00

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

04/16/05 12:00

MAY 1-31, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

05/20/05 00:30

CLAMBANK CREEK

a) For the following dates and times, depth data were negative. The remaining parameters indicate the sonde was not out of the water during these periods, so suspect slight calibration error &/or extreme shallow depth. Data were retained.

05/23/05 13:30 - 14:00

JUNE 1-30, 2005

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

06/22/05 19:00

JULY 1-31, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

07/08/05 05:30 07/08/05 18:30 07/09/05 03:00 07/09/05 09:30

b) For the following dates and times, turbidity data should be considered suspect due to fouling causing the wiper to intermittently park incorrectly (see Section 12).

07/21/05 09:00 - 07/31/05 23:30

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

07/07/05 19:30

CLAMBANK CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

07/19/05 15:00

AUGUST 1-31, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

08/21/05 09:30

b) For the following dates and times, turbidity data should be considered suspect due to fouling causing the wiper to intermittently park incorrectly (see Section 12).

08/01/05 00:00 - 08/10/05 10:00

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

08/17/05 07:30, 15:30 08/22/05 07:00

CLAMBANK CREEK

a) During the following period exceptionally high turbidity values should be considered suspect due to excessive fouling on the probe and wiper arm (see Section 12). Pre-fouling turbidity levels for this deployment averaged 12 NTU, so exceptionally high values during this period should be used with caution.

```
08/05/05 11:30 - 08/09/05 08:00
```

b) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

08/27/05 09:30

SEPTEMBER 1-30, 2005

CLAMBANK CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

```
09/04/05 18:00 09/20/05 13:30
```

b) For the following dates and times, depth data were negative. The remaining parameters indicate the sonde was not out of the water during these periods, so suspect slight calibration error &/or extreme shallow depth. Data were retained.

```
09/14/05 10:30-11:30, 23:00-23:30 09/15/05 00:00
```

OCTOBER 1-31, 2005

OYSTER LANDING

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

10/14/05 07:30

CLAMBANK CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

```
10/02/05 12:30, 15:30
10/04/05 01:00, 02:30, 14:30
10/05/05 02:00
```

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

10/10/05 05:30 10/18/05 20:00 10/23/05 09:30

NOVEMBER 1-30, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following date and time, all parameters were recorded at a shallow depth while the sonde tube was being replaced (See Section 14). Data were retained.

11/16/05 14:00

b) For the following dates and times, pH values were ~0.5 units higher than the previous and following deployments. This is probably due to a slight calibration difference between pH probes; however, significant rainfall did occur during this period. pH data during this period is not abnormally high for this site, but should be considered suspect.

11/23/05 12:30 - 11/30/05 23:30

OYSTER LANDING

a) For the following date and time, all parameters were recorded at a shallow depth while the sonde tube was being replaced (See Section 14). Data were retained.

11/16/05 15:00

b) For the following dates and times, depth data were negative. The remaining parameters indicate the sonde was not out of the water during these periods, so suspect slight calibration error &/or extreme shallow depth. Data were retained.

11/22/05 05:00 - 08:00

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following date and time, all parameters were recorded at a shallow depth while the sonde tube was being replaced (See Section 14). Data were retained.

11/15/05 11:00

b) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something passed in front of optics during sampling. Data were retained but should be considered suspect.

DECEMBER 1-31, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times, pH values were ~0.5 units higher than the previous and following deployments. This is probably due to a slight calibration difference between pH probes; however, significant rainfall did occur during this period. pH data during this period is not abnormally high for this site, but should be considered suspect.

```
12/01/05 00:00 - 12/07/05 11:30
```

OYSTER LANDING

a) For the following dates and times, depth data were negative. The remaining parameters indicate the sonde was not out of the water during these periods, so suspect slight calibration error &/or extreme shallow depth. Data were retained.

```
12/26/05 22:00 - 23:00
12/29/05 13:30 - 14:00
12/30/05 00:30 - 01:30
```

12) Deleted Data

JANUARY 1-31, 2005

OYSTER LANDING

a) For the following dates and times pH data was deleted due to a probe malfunction during deployment.

```
01/19/05 10:00 - 01/20/05 10:00
```

APRIL 1-30, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Suspect something obscured optics during these sampling intervals. Data were deleted.

```
04/03/05 22:00 - 23:00
```

JULY 1-31, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Excessive fouling prevented the wiper from parking correctly. Data were deleted.

```
07/28/05 23:00

07/29/05 01:00, 01:30, 02:30 - 03:30, 07:30, 09:30, 14:30, 15:00, 16:30, 17:00, 19:30, 20:00, 21:00, 21:30, 23:00

07/30/05 00:30, 01:00, 02:30, 04:00, 05:30, 07:30, 09:00, 09:30, 11:00, 13:00, 14:30, 16:00, 16:30, 18:00, 18:30, 20:00, 21:30, 22:00, 23:30

07/31/05 00:00, 01:30, 03:00, 03:30, 05:00, 07:00, 07:30, 09:00, 09:30, 11:00, 13:00, 13:30, 15:00, 17:00, 19:00, 21:00, 21:30, 23:00
```

AUGUST 1-31, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Excessive fouling prevented the wiper from parking correctly. Data were deleted.

```
08/01/05 01:00, 03:00, 05:00, 06:30, 07:00, 08:30, 09:00, 10:30, 11:00, 13:00, 15:00, 17:00, 19:00, 21:00, 21:30, 08/02/05 11:30, 12:00, 14:00, 17:00, 17:30, 18:30, 19:00 08/03/05 01:30, 03:00, 07:00, 07:30, 12:00 - 13:00, 14:30, 16:00, 16:30, 18:00, 18:30, 19:30, 20:00, 21:00, 23:30 08/04/05 00:00, 00:30, 02:00 - 03:00, 05:00, 05:30, 07:00 - 08:30, 10:30 - 11:30, 13:00 - 14:00, 15:30 - 17:00, 19:00, 19:30, 21:30 - 22:30 08/05/05 00:30 - 01:30, 03:30 - 05:00, 06:30 - 08:00, 09:30 - 11:00, 12:30 - 14:00, 15:30 - 16:30, 18:00 - 19:30, 21:30 - 22:30 08/06/05 00:00, 01:00, 01:30, 04:00, 05:00, 07:00, 07:30, 08:00, 10:30 - 11:30, 14:00, 14:30, 17:30, 18:00, 20:30, 21:00, 23:30 08/07/05 00:00, 00:30, 14:00 08/08/05 03:00, 10:00, 15:00, 16:30, 19:30 08/09/05 16:00, 16:30, 21:00 08/10/05 03:30
```

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were deleted due to a large deposit of mud covering the optics of the probe.

```
08/01/05 10:00 - 08/09/05 09:00
```

CLAMBANK CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Excessive fouling prevented the wiper from parking correctly. Data were deleted.

```
08/05/05 11:30, 12:00, 13:30, 15:00, 16:30, 17:30, 20:00, 23:00, 08/06/05 00:30, 02:00, 04:00, 05:30, 06:00, 07:00, 08:30, 10:00, 11:30, 12:00, 13:30, 15:00, 18:30, 21:30 08/07/05 01:00, 03:00, 07:30, 12:30 08/08/05 02:00, 02:30, 03:30, 06:30, 07:00, 08:30, 11:30, 12:00, 15:00, 15:30, 17:00, 18:30, 20:00, 23:00, 23:30, 08/09/05 00:00, 01:00, 02:00, 02:30, 03:30, 04:30, 05:30, 06:00, 06:30, 07:00, 08:00
```

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Excessive fouling prevented the wiper from parking correctly. Data were deleted.

```
09/01/05 01:30, 02:30, 04:30, 06:30, 12:00, 14:00, 18:00, 18:30, 20:00 09/02/05 01:00, 01:30, 03:00, 04:30, 06:00, 08:30, 09:30, 11:30, 12:00, 13:30, 15:30, 16:00, 17:30, 18:00, 19:30, 20:00, 21:30, 22:00, 23:30 09/03/05 00:00, 02:00, 03:30, 04:00, 06:00, 08:00, 08:30, 10:00, 10:30, 12:00, 12:30, 14:00, 15:30, 17:30, 19:30, 20:00, 21:00, 21:30, 23:00 09/04/05 01:00, 01:30, 03:00, 03:30, 05:00, 05:30, 07:00, 07:30, 09:00, 09:30, 11:00, 11:30, 13:00, 13:30, 15:00, 15:30, 17:00, 17:30, 19:30, 20:00, 22:00 09/05/05 00:00, 00:30, 02:00, 02:30, 04:00, 04:30, 06:00, 08:00, 10:00, 12:00, 14:00, 14:30, 16:00, 18:00, 20:00, 21:30, 22:00 09/06/05 00:00, 00:30, 02:00, 02:30, 04:00, 06:00, 08:00, 09:30, 10:00, 11:30, 13:30, 15:00, 15:30, 17:00, 17:30, 21:30 09/07/05 00:30, 04:30, 06:00, 06:30, 07:00, 07:30
```

b) For the following dates and times turbidity data were deleted due to suspected wiper malfunction during deployment.

```
09/29/05 00:30 - 10/11/05 14:30
```

October 1-31, 2005

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were >1000 NTU. Data were deleted.

```
10/24/05 21:00, 21:30
10/25/05 04:00, 05:30, 06:00, 07:00, 20:30, 21:00, 22:00, 22:30
10/26/05 04:30, 05:00, 06:30, 11:00
```

CLAMBANK CREEK

a) For the following dates and times turbidity data were deleted due to suspected wiper malfunction during deployment.

```
10/20/05 19:00, 19:30
10/21/05 12:30 - 10/26/05 12:30
```

13) Missing Data

Data are missing due to equipment or associated specific probes not being deployed, equipment failure, time of maintenance or calibration of equipment, or repair/replacement of a sampling station platform. For more details on deleted data, see the Deleted Data Section (12.). If additional information on missing data is needed, contact the Research Coordinator at the reserve submitting the data.

DEBIDUE CREEK

a) For the following dates and times data are missing due to sonde maintenance.

08/10/05 10:30 09/07/05 11:30 10/26/05 12:30

OYSTER LANDING

a) For the following dates and times data are missing due to sonde maintenance.

01/20/05 10:30 07/07/05 13:00 - 13:30

THOUSAND ACRE

a) For the following dates and times data are missing due to sonde maintenance.

03/30/05 10:00 11/04/05 10:00

CLAMBANK CREEK

a) For the following dates and times data are missing due to a bug in the sonde software (V. 2.2) which failed to wake the sonde up for sampling if programmed >24 hours in advance. The sonde software has since been updated (V. 2.7) to prevent further data loss.

04/27/05 11:30 - 05/11/05 11:30 11/23/05 13:00 - 12/07/05 11:30

14) Post Deployment Information

End of Deployment Post-calibration Readings in Standard Solutions: NA = no data available for that particular standard

Debidue Creek

Debia	ue Creek					
	Sp. Cond.	Salinity	DO %	рН	Depth	Turbidity
Date	(0 mS/cm)	(0 ppt)	(% air sat	.) (7.0)	(air sat.) (0 NTU)
01/12	/05 0.048	0.02	91.5	7.56	-0.082	0.2
01/31	/05 0.059	0.03	97.7	7.24	-0.020	0.0
02/11	/05 0.092	0.04	104.8	7.04	-0.075	0.0
03/03	/05 0.061	0.03	101.4	7.05	0.001	0.6
03/21	/05 0.032	0.01	101.5	7.05	-0.006	1.8
03/30	/05 0.069	0.03	100.9	6.98	-0.079	0.7
04/12	/05 0.085	0.04	98.6	7.07	0.143	4.0
04/27	/05 0.043	0.02	101.3	7.00	-0.095	0.1
05/11	/05 0.031	0.01	102.2	7.05	0.071	0.3
05/25	/05 0.129	0.06	99.8	7.06	-0.068	0.0
06/07	/05 0.068	0.03	100.4	7.10	0.139	0.5
06/23	/05 0.034	0.01	99.5	7.04	0.014	0.0
07/07	/05 10.02*	5.65*	93.3	6.98	-0.052	0.6

07/21/05	0.057	0.03	99.2	7.17	0.030	0.0
08/10/05	0.063	0.03	101.8	7.02	-0.026	0.5
08/22/05	0.044	0.02	100.9	6.87	-0.071	0.9
09/07/05	0.053	0.02	66.9	7.04	0.043	-0.1
09/21/05	0.012	0.00	99.4	7.02	0.035	-0.8
10/11/05	0.033	0.01	102.1	7.04	-0.017	-0.1
10/26/05	0.045	0.02	100.8	7.14	-0.055	1.0
11/04/05	0.023	0.01	101.5	7.05	0.219	-1.1
11/23/05	0.022	0.01	101.7	7.03	-0.125	-0.5
12/07/05	0.044	0.02	101.9	7.42	0.292	0.1
12/20/05	0.017	0.01	103.3	7.04	0.050	0.0
01/04/06	0.021	0.01	100.5	7.08	-0.079	-0.2

*conductivity probe post-calibrated in 10 mS/cm standard

Ovster	Landing
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-	Cr Cord	Colinito	DO %	∞II	Donth	mb.: d:+
D - + -	Sp. Cond.	Salinity		pH	Depth	Turbidity
Date	(0 mS/cm)	· 11 /	(% air sat.)	(7.0)	(air sat.)	(0 NTU)
01/12/05	0.041	0.02	99.8	7.13	-0.096	-0.1
01/20/05	0.008	0.00	101.3	7.30*	-0.035	-0.1
01/27/05	0.019	0.01	103.4	7.04	0.054	0.2
02/11/05	0.118	0.05	105.6	7.05	0.078	0.4
03/03/05	0.202	0.10	101.1	7.07	-0.002	0.3
03/21/05	0.034	0.01	102.5	6.92	0.004	1.5
03/30/05	0.321	0.15	100.5	7.03	-0.045	0.7
04/12/05	0.067	0.03	102.2	7.11	0.147	1.9
04/27/05	0.036	0.01	104.3	6.99	0.030	-0.3
05/11/05	0.035	0.01	102.8	7.09	0.058	-0.2
05/25/05	0.428	0.21	100.4	6.92	-0.058	-0.4
06/07/05	0.084	0.04	99.1	7.08	0.142	-0.2
06/23/05	0.041	0.02	105.6	7.11	0.016	0.6
07/07/05	10.40**	5.87**	101.0	7.01	-0.046	2.1
07/21/05	0.014	0.01	105.8	7.26	0.021	-0.1
08/10/05	0.048	0.02	103.0	7.03	-0.024	0.2
08/22/05	0.011	0.00	108.7	7.15	-0.009	0.0
09/06/05	0.448	0.21	102.8	7.03	0.065	0.0
09/21/05	0.056	0.02	103.4	7.16	0.028	1.5
10/05/05	0.664	0.33	100.4	7.09	-0.125	0.4
10/26/05	0.072	0.03	101.6	7.06	-0.023	1.3
11/04/05	0.005	0.00	102.4	7.27	0.152	0.1
11/23/05	0.045	0.02	99.1	7.19	-0.200	0.8
12/07/05	0.039	0.02	108.6	7.01	0.292	0.0
12/20/05	0.012	0.00	99.0	6.99	0.051	-0.5
01/04/06	0.085	0.04	96.4	6.82	-0.090	0.6
* aanda nii	1100 000111 011	o to nu nroh	o molfunation	during do	nlarman+	

^{*}sonde pulled early due to pH probe malfunction during deployment

Thousand Acre

	Sp. Cond.	Salinity	DO %	Нф	Depth	Turbidity
Date	(0 mS/cm)	(0 ppt)	(% air sat.)	(7.0)	(air sat.)	(0 NTU)
01/12/05	0.036	0.02	104.1	6.93	-0.005	1.2
01/27/05	n/a due	to sonde ma	alfunction upon	retrieval		
02/11/05	0.062	0.03	107.1	7.28	0.095	0.3
03/01/05	0.039	0.02	97.2	7.03	-0.043	0.3
03/21/05	0.015		104.8	7.12	0.011	-0.4
03/30/05	0.016	0.01	100.7	6.98	0.065	0.1
04/12/05	0.011	0.00	102.7	7.13	0.135	-0.2
04/27/05	0.027	0.01	100.4	7.05	-0.090	0.6

^{**}conductivity probe post-calibrated in 10 mS/cm standard

05/11/05	0.037	0.02	105.2	6.93*	0.056	1.9
05/25/05	0.042	0.02	101.0	7.07	-0.058	1.4
06/23/05	0.046	0.02	104.3	6.89	0.029	0.1
07/07/05	9.930**	5.59**	101.1	7.07		0.6
07/21/05	0.021	0.01	100.8	7.04	0.026	0.1
08/09/05	0.027	0.01	104.2	7.34	0.003	-0.5
08/22/05	0.027	0.01	98.4	7.19	-0.057	0.2
09/06/05	0.022	0.01	110.7	7.07	0.065	0.3
09/21/05	0.031	0.01	74.3	7.21	0.021	0.8
10/05/05	0.044	0.02	104.0	7.14	-0.118	-0.3
10/26/05	0.015	0.01	99.6	7.12	-0.056	-0.4
11/04/05	0.022	0.01	105.0	6.92	0.149	0.1
11/23/05	0.021	0.01	98.6	7.19	-0.129	-0.3
12/07/05	0.068	0.03	106.7	7.08	0.286	0.8
12/20/05	0.017	0.01	99.3	7.05	0.039	0.8
01/04/06	0.041	0.02	102.6	7.12	0.041	1.0
	-	1 71				

^{*4} small barnacles on pH bulb upon retrieval

^{**}conductivity probe post-calibrated in 10 mS/cm standard

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	Sp. Cond.	Salinity	DO %	рН	Depth	Turbidity
Date	(0 mS/cm)	(0 ppt)	(% air sat.)	(7.0)	(air sat.)	(0 NTU)
01/12/05	0.057	0.03	105.0	7.08	-0.095	0.1
01/27/05	0.022	0.01	107.9	7.01	-0.002	-0.1
02/11/05	0.047	0.02	109.3	7.09	0.079	0.2
03/01/05	0.068	0.03	101.5	7.02	-0.119	0.1
03/21/05	0.019	0.01	103.0	7.05	0.001	0.3
03/30/05	0.024	0.01	104.6	7.11	-0.061	0.4
04/12/05	0.053	0.02	86.6*	7.01	0.143	1.3
04/27/05	0.071	0.03	104.1	7.01	0.018	1.4
05/11/05	n/a due	to sonde mal	function			
05/25/05	0.045	0.02	102.9	6.93	-0.063	-0.3
06/23/05	0.077	0.04	107.0	6.99	0.029	-0.1
07/07/05	10.03**	5.64**	99.7	6.93	-0.043	-0.2
07/21/05	0.083	0.04	98.3	7.80	0.023	-0.2
08/09/05	0.036	0.02	103.9	7.15	0.017	-0.1
08/22/05	0.039	0.02	103.2	7.11	-0.052	0.0
09/06/05	0.089	0.04	102.8	6.99	0.066	0.4
09/21/05	0.027	0.01	99.4	6.89	0.023	0.9
10/05/05	0.261	0.12	101.0	7.07	-0.119	0.3
10/26/05	0.041	0.02	100.1	7.06	-0.061	1.0
11/04/05	0.313	0.15	103.2	6.91	0.212	0.0
11/23/05	0.028	0.01	100.5	7.00	-0.218	-0.1
12/07/05	n/a due	to sonde mal	function			
12/20/05	0.027	0.01	101.7	7.06	0.033	0.5
01/04/06	0.348	0.17	102.4	7.04	0.348	-0.3
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^{*}membrane checked out fine; data looks normal

15) Other Remarks/Notes

On 08/13/2020 this dataset was updated to include embedded QAQC flags for anomalous/suspect data. System-wide monitoring data beginning in 2007 were processed to allow for QAQC flags and codes to be embedded in the data files rather than detailed in the metadata alone (as in the anomalous/suspect,

^{**}conductivity probe post-calibrated in 10 mS/cm standard

deleted, and missing data sections above). Prior to 2006, rejected data were deleted from the dataset so they are unavailable to be used at all, but suspect data were only noted in the metadata document. Suspect data flags <1> were embedded retroactively in order to allow suspect data to be easily identified and filtered from the dataset if desired for analysis and reporting purposes. No other flags or codes were embedded in the dataset and users should still refer to the detailed explanations above for more information.

a) The following are daily rainfall totals > 2.54 mm for the year of 2005 recorded at the NIWB-NERR weather station at Oyster Landing. Note that significant rainfall amounts can affect all measured parameters, most noticeably salinity, turbidity and pH. Please note that Tropical events are associated with heavy winds that may also affect tidal depth.

DATE 01/14/05 01/16/05 01/22/05 01/29/05 01/30/05	PRECIPITATION 9.4 3.6 3.8 10.2 3.8	(mm)
02/03/05 02/09/05 02/21/05 02/24/05 02/27/05	19.8 5.1 28.7 2.5 35.8	
03/16/05 03/22/05 03/27/05 03/28/05	43.2 22.4 26.7 13.7	
04/01/05 04/02/05 04/07/05 04/13/05	2.8 18.5 17.0 11.7	
05/01/05 05/05/05 05/15/05 05/16/05 05/20/05 05/30/05 05/31/05	2.5 39.1 5.8 14.5 6.6 33.3 5.8	
06/01/05 06/02/05 06/03/05 06/04/05 06/25/05 06/26/05 06/28/05 06/29/05	10.4 8.9 4.1 10.4 7.1 11.7 2.5	
07/03/05	62.5	

```
07/04/05
              52.1
07/09/05
              94.7
              14.2
07/12/05
              13.5
07/15/05
07/29/05
               6.6
              23.1
07/30/05
07/31/05
              13.0
              22.1
08/06/05
08/08/05
               2.8
08/09/05
               9.4
08/17/05
               2.5
08/19/05
               3.3
08/23/05
              15.7
08/24/05
              3.0
08/25/05
               5.1
08/26/05
               3.8
08/27/05
              62.2
09/04/05
              11.9
09/12/05
               3.0
                     Tropical Storm Ophelia
09/13/05
              45.7 Tropical Storm Ophelia
09/14/05
               8.6 Hurricane Ophelia (Category 1)
09/22/05
               9.1
09/26/05
               2.5
09/27/05
              40.1
09/28/05
               5.1
10/01/05
              16.8
10/03/05
               7.6
10/05/05
              36.3
                     Tropical Storm Tammy
             135.9 Tropical Storm Tammy
10/06/05
10/07/05
             50.5
                     Tropical Storm Tammy
10/08/05
               5.8
10/12/05
               4.8
10/24/05
              31.2
11/21/05
             106.9
              41.7
11/27/05
11/29/05
              35.1
12/05/05
              13.2
12/08/05
               5.3
              21.8
12/09/05
              10.7
12/15/05
              12.4
12/17/05
12/18/05
              15.5
12/28/05
               6.1
12/29/05
               2.5
```

b) For the following dates and times, the Clambank Creek sonde was deployed at an alternate location approximately 5 m from the original site due to dock work/repair. It should be noted that this site is shallower than the original site. A new tube was installed at the original, deeper location on 11/15/05 (see Section 14, item d.).

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01/01/05 00:00 - 11/15/05 11:30
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c) For the following dates and times, the Oyster Landing sonde was deployed at an alternate location approximately 1 m from the original site due to damage to the PVC sonde housing.

03/21/05 15:30 - present

d) For the following dates and times, the PVC sonde housings were changed. Sondes were tied-off the boat or dock during this switch-out, so readings collected during these periods may be at a more shallow depth than normal.

Debidue Creek	11/16/05	13:54 - 14:13
Oyster Landing	11/16/05	14:44 - 15:03
Thousand Acre	11/15/05	10:45 - 11:14
Clambank Creek	11/15/05	11:54 - 11:55